From Nanoparticles by Design

ΣΕΜΙΝΑΡΙΟ

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to Design by Nanoparticles

Panagiotis Grammatikopoulos Associate Professor

Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa 32000, Israel

Dept. of Materials Science and Engineering, Guangdong Technion – Israel Institute of Technology, Shantou, Guangdong 515063, China Guangdong Provincial Key Laboratory of Materials and Technologies for Energy Conversion, Guangdong Technion – Israel Institute of Technology, Shantou, Guangdong 515063, China

Περίληψη: Cluster beam deposition (CBD) is a term that collectively describes various physical methods of nanoparticle synthesis by nucleation and growth from a supersaturated atomic vapor. It provides a solvent- and effluent-free method to design monodisperse multifunctional nanoparticles with tailored characteristics that can be subsequently deposited on a desired substrate or device in the soft-landing regime under ultra-high vacuum. In this talk, I will explain the main mechanisms that control the basic properties of individual nanoparticles such as size, shape, or chemical ordering, based on various setups of CBD sources. Moving to a coarser scale, I will bring up examples where larger structures can be designed using nanoparticles as their functional building blocks, such as novel sensors and energy storage devices. To date, CBD faces two main limitations that need to be overcome for real-world applications: (i) limited yield, and (ii) precise structural control. The main thesis of this talk is that both challenges can be tackled by appropriate instrumentation upgrade [1], and by in-depth theoretical understanding of both the thermodynamics and kinetics of nucleation & growth [2]. To this end, atomistic computer modelling can be an invaluable tool, complementing experimental fabrication or guiding future source design.

[1]. Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics 25 (2023) 897-912

[2]. Current Opinion in Chemical Engineering 23 (2019) 164-173

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